

CONTENTS OF VOL. I.

CHAPTER I.

AMONG THE LAMAS.

PAGE

How the Journey was Suggested—Rachmed—At Moscow—Through the Ural Mountains
—Arrival at Djarkent—Organising the Caravan—At Kuldja—Father Dedeken—
Abdullah, the Interpreter—Across the Tien Shan—In the Province of Ili—Kirghis
and Kalmucks—Chinese Justice—The River Kunges—Mongols—Exposing the Dead
—Visit to a Grand Lama—A Lama Monastery and Pagoda—Timurlik—Kirghis Im-
migrants—Valley of the 'Tsakma—The Joy of the Desert 1—25

CHAPTER II.

TO KOURLA.

A Good Camping Ground—Tent Life—Arrival of Two Torgots—Death of a Camel—Con-
cerning *Obos*—The Gorge of the Kabchigué-gol—A Native at his Devotions—The
Ghadik—Farewell to the Torgots—A Pan-Turkish Empire—Yakoob-Beg ... 26—41

CHAPTER III.

FROM KOURLA TO TCHARKALIK.

Kourla—In the Bazaar—Provisioning the Caravan—Parpa—Visit from the *Akim* of
Kourla—A “Mandarinade”—Tchinaçi—Music in the Camp—A Forest of Poplars—
Crossing the Kontché-Darya and the Intchigué-Darya—Aktarma—The River Tarim
—The “Silk Plant”—Arkan—Hard Words and Blows Compared—Talkitchin—The
Last of the Tarim—At Tcharkalik... .. 42—74

CHAPTER IV.

EXPLORATION OF THE LOB NOR.

(BY PRINCE HENRY OF ORLEANS.)

A Region of Salt—On the Tarim Again—Abdallah—Residence of the Chief—His Family
—Wild Camels—Another Abdallah—Lost in the Darkness—More about Wild Camels
—Waterfowl—An Exchange—Disappearance of a Lake—Down the Tarim in Canoes
—Youtchap Khan—Another Native Type—Kumshap Khan—Straddling a River at
its Mouth—At Eutin—Ichthyophagists—A Native Legend—Probable Causes of
the Drying up of the Lake—Native Customs—Festivities—Back to the First
Abdallah—Tchäi—A Couple of Good Shots—A Moonlight March—At Tcharkalik
Once More 75—110

CHAPTER V.

FROM TCHARKALIK TO THE KOUM DAWAN.

“The Southern Road”—Taking Stock—New Recruits: Timour and Iça—Festivities at
Tcharkalik—A Nomad Moralist and Poet—Tramps—Prince Henry's Return—
Taking a Chief into Custody—The Dungan and his Master—The Start—Yandachkak
—The Altyn Tagh—Valley of the Djahan Sai—Tchoukour Sai—Through a Cañon
—Prince Henry Lost 111—139

A*

ACROSS THIBET.

CHAPTER VI.

STRIKING THE SOUTHERN ROUTE.

PAGE

Ascent of the Koum Dawan—The Beginning of Mountain Sickness—A Musical Evening
—At Ouzoun Tchou—Iça's Reformation—A Caravan Sighted—The Plain of
Tchimène—A Providential Meeting—Bagh Tokai—The Southern Route Discovered
at Last—Making for Namtso—Diplomacy 140—162

CHAPTER VII.

A DEATH IN THE CARAVAN.

At Moula Kourghan—More Mountain Sickness—A Chinaman's Logic—Crossing the
Amban Ashkan Dawan—The Lake which does not Freeze—A Parting: "Forward
to the Highlands"—The Caravan on Ice—Inquisitive *Koulans*—*Orongo* Antelopes:
their Strength and Courage—Camp de la Miséricorde—Niaz Sick unto Death—
Timour Missing—His Return—Remedy for Mountain Sickness—Rachmed Lost and
Found—Naming a Volcano—Chinese Heartlessness—Death and Burial of Niaz—
Another Volcano named—A Hurricane—Keeping the New Year 163—197

CHAPTER VIII.

A WILDERNESS OF MOUNTAINS.

New Year's Greetings—The Ruysbruk Volcano—Abdullah Astray—Recovering the
Track of the Pilgrims—Making for the Tengri Nor—Crossing the Lake of Cones on
the Ice—"Lake Montcalm"—A Valley of Dry Bones—The Dupleix Mountains—
Human Handiwork—Probable Source of the Yang-tse-Kiang—Fossils at a Height
of 19,000 Feet—Traces of Human Beings—40° Below Zero—Celebrating the
Chinese New Year—"Crows with a Metallic Croak"—Mountains Everywhere—
Running Water 198—218

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS IN VOL. I.

	PAGE
M. BONVALOT AND PRINCE HENRY OF ORLEANS	<i>Frontispiece</i>
RACHMED	1
FATHER DEDEKEN	5
THE CARAVAN ON THE MARCH	8
A LAMA DOCTOR	13
THE TIEN SHAN MOUNTAINS	17
VALLEY OF THE TSAKMA	20
A MONGOLIAN TENT	24
IMATCH	26
THE YULDUZ VALLEY	29
IMATCH CALLING THE CAMELS	33
AN "ORO"... ..	36
SANDHILLS AT KOURLA	37
A MONGOLIAN LAMA	41
KOURLA WOMEN	42
A BIT OF THE TARIM	44
INHABITANTS OF KOURLA... ..	45
A CHINESE WARRANT	48
CROSSING THE KONTCHÉ DARYA	53
NATIVES OF YANGI KOUL	56
CANOE ON THE TARIM	61
CROSSING AN ARM OF THE TARIM AT ARKAN ON AN IMPROVISED RAFT	64
A NATIVE OF LOB	73
THE VILLAGE OF ABDALLAH	81
WOMEN OF ABDALLAH AND NATIVES OF THE LOB NOR, WITH IMPLEMENTS	85
ON THE TARIM	93
THE LATTER END OF THE TARIM	101
SPINNING WOMAN AT ABDALLAH	109
ASSES AND SHEEP ON THE ROAD	113
PARPA	116
AT THE FOOT OF THE ALTYN TAGH	121
TCHOUKOUR SAÏ	129
THE DUNGAN	135

xii	<i>ACROSS THIBET.</i>												
													PAGE
Cañon at the foot of the Koum Dawan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137
Akoun ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141
In the camp at Ouzoun Tchou	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145
In the Tash Dawan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153
At Bagh Tokai ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160
Encampment at Moula Kourghan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165
Camels on the ice ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173
Niaz... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176
Burial of Niaz ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189
Head of an Orongo Antelope ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	193
The Prince in his travelling outfit ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198
The Ruysbruk Peak ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201
“Pic de Bussy” ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208
Range of icy peaks ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	212
Distant view of the “binocle” lake ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216
A wild yak ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218
The first Thibetan encountered ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219